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phHn?vH Gkr gfjBk (;w?;No^d{ik) gouk X  
 gkmeqw dk ftek;  
 gkm Bz L 2HI nB[tkdeosk L jodhg e"o  
 Converted into SLM by: Dr. Amita  
 Last updated in January, 2026

gkmeqw ftek; dhNk gj[zuK L ftPk e/Adfos ns/ f;fynkoEh e/Adfosl ftPk ;zrmB

- YKuk
- 2HIH1 T[d/P
- 2HIH2 G{fwek
- 2HIH3 ftPk e/Adfos gkmeqw
- 2HIH4 ftP/PsktK
- 2HIH5 bkG
- 2HIH6 nkb'uBk
- 2H2H3 f;fynkoEh e/Adfos gkmeqw
- 2HIH8 ftP/PsktK ns/ bkG
- 2HIH9 nkb'uBk
- 2HIH10 ftPk ;zrmB
- 2HIH11 e'o; d/ ftP/ dh u'D s/ ;zrmB
- 2HIH12 gkmeqw d/ ftPk^t;s{ dh u'D bJh ;Zs gqeko d/ wkg^dzv
- 2HIH13 ;kokP
- 2HIH14 w[Zy ;zebg
- 2HIH15 ;t? w[bKeD nfGnk;
- 2HIH16 ;[MkJ/ gqPB
- 2HIH17 ;[MkJh g[;se ;{uh

2HIH1 T[d/P  
 fJ; gkm d/ nfXn?B eoB T[gozs s[;hA :r j' iKt[r/ L^  
 1H gkmeqw ftek; dhNk tZy^tZy gj[zuK B{z gfoGkPs eoB d/.  
 2H gkmeqw ftek; dhNk tZy^tZy gj[zuK s/ T[; dhNk fe;wK B{z fbyD d/.  
 3H gkmeqw ftek; dh f;fynkoEh e/Adfos gj[zu dh ftnkfynk eoB d/.  
 4H gkmeqw ftek; dh nfXnkge e/Adfos gj[zu dh ftnkfynk eoB d/.  
 phHn?vH Gkr gfjBk (;w?;No^d{ik) gouk d;tK

2  
 5H gkmeqw ftek; ftZu ftPk^;zrmB dh gqfefonk dh ftnkfynk eoB d/.

2H1H2 G{fwek

gkmeqw dk ftek; eoB iK gkmeqw B{z fvIkfJB eoB bJh pJ[s ;kohnK gj[zuk iK sohe/ jB fJbK B{z gkmeqw xVB tkbk gq:r ftZu fbnk ;edk j?. fJbK fvIkfJBK B{z j/m fby/ w[Zy torK ftZu torhfeqs ehsk ik ;edk j? L^

1H fotkfJsh iK ftPk e/Adfos fvIkfJB,

2H f;fynkoEh e/Adfos fvIkfJB

3H ;wZf;nk e/Adfos iK

4H ;wki e/Adfos fvIkfJB ns/

5H J/ehfeqs fvIkfJB

gozs{ fJE/ f;oc ftPk e/Adfos s/ f;fynkoEh e/Adfos gkmeqw ftek; dhNk gj[zuk iK fvIkfJBK B{z jh ftuko ftZu fbnKdk ikt/rk.

2H1H3 ftPk e/Adfos gkmeqw

1949 JhH ftZu Ralph Tyler B/ nkgDh g[;se, "Basic Principles of Curriculum and Instruction", ftZu fotkfJsh wkvb dh ;EkgBk ehsh ns/ fJ; B{z gkmeqw ftek; dh ftukoXkok bJh w[Zy Xkok wzfBnk. fJj gj[zu ftPk^e/Adfos j? i' fJ; pko/ w[ZYbh iKDeKoh fdzdh j?. fJ; okjHA wkfjok tZb'A fsnko ehS/ rJ/ ftP/^t;s{ pko/ ftdnkoEh w[jkos jk;b eod/ jB. gkmeqw d/ ftP/ t;s{ B{z :{fBNK ftZu ;zrfms ehsk iKdk j? ns/ fi; eqw ftZu ftP/^t;s{ B{z gvQkfJnk iKdk j?, T[j ftP/^t;s{ d/ soe T[Zgo fBoGo eodk j?. (Knowles, 1984)

2H1H4 ftP/PsktK

1H fJ; dk w[Zy T[d/P pZfunk d/ fwnko B{z tXkT[Dk j? ns/ gkmeqw dh sfj sZe gj[zukT[Dk j?. gkmeqw B{z ftdnkoEhNk T[Zs/ m;D bJh tZvh wksok ftZu nfXnkgeK T[Zs/ ftnoE gq:r E'g/ iKd/ jB.

2H nfXnkgeK e'b gvQkT[D bJh iwks ftZu tZvh frDsh ftZu ftdnkoEh p?m/ j[zd/ jB fi; Bkb nfXnkge B{z ftdnkoEhNk Bkb B/Vsk tkbk ;zpzX pDKT[D ftZu w[Pfeb nkT[Adh j?.

3H pZfunk d/ wkg/ f;oc nfXnkge tZb'A fdZs/ j'J/ xo d/ ezW B{z g{ok eokT[D sZe jh ;hws ofjzd/ jB.

4H nfXnkge ;{p/ tZb'A pDKJ/ rJ/ gkmeqw B{z jh g{ok eokT[D ftZu bZr/ ofjzd/ jB.

5H nfXnkgeK dk fXnkB fJ; rZb tZb e/Adfos ofjzdk j? fe T[; d/ ftdnkoEh eh BjhA iKdD/ ns/ eh BjhA eo ;ed/. ftdnkoEhNk B{z nfXnkge tZb'A fdZs/ rJ/ xo d/ ezW B{z g{ok eoB dh b'v j?.

phHn?vH Gkr gfjBk (;w?;No^d{ik) gouk d;tK

3

6H ftdnkoEhNk B{z gqPB g[ZSD bJh T[sPkfjs BjhA ehsk iKdk. f;ZyD dk we;d f;oc gk; j'D bJh jh j[zdk j? i' fe pVk ;"Vk s/ n;EKJh j?.

2H1H5 bkG

1H otkfJsh gjz[u dk fJZe bkG fJj j? fe ftdnkoEh fJ;B{z g;zd eod/ jB. T[j fJ;d/ nkdh jB ns/ i' ;e{b ftdnkoEhNk e'b'A ukj[zdk j?. T[; d/ nB[;ko ftdnkoEh nkgD/ ftukoK B{z fJ; gj[zu okjHA ftneS eo fdzd/ jB.

2H fJ; okjHA f;ZyD dh gqfefonk gvKn tko (Step by Step) j[zdh j?.

3H ftdnkoEhNk d/ BshfinK dk nk;kBh Bkb gfowkDkswe ftPb/PD (Quantitative Analysis) ehsk ik ;edk j? ns/ Bhsh xkfVnK B{z th ;fji o{g ftZu ftykfJnk ik ;edk j?.

4H ftdnkoEhNk d/ ftek; bJh gq'rokw xVQB tkfBnk B{z gq'rokwK dhNk gqkgshnk dk gsk bZrdk j?.

5H ftdnkoEhNk d/ gq'o, fBZih nfXnkgeK s/ nfXnkgeK B{z gqkgshnk d/ gZxo dk nzdkik brdk j? fi; Bkb T[jBK B{z nZr/ bJh gq/oBK fwbdh j?.

6H otkfJsh gkmeqw ;w{J ftneShnk bJh th bkj/tzd j? gqekPe ftdnkoEhNk s/ nfXnkgeK dh ;j{bs bJh tZy^tZy ftfPnk dhNk Workbooks fsnko eod/ jB.

7H fiZE/ ;o'sK iK nfXnkgeK dh frDsh Bkekch j?, T[E/ fJ; soQK dh otkfJsh gj[zu

bkj/tzd j?.

8H nfXnkge fJ; gj[zu okjha nkg jh nfXnkgB ;wZroh fsnko eo b?Ad/ jB.

9H r?o f;fyns nfXnkgs\$BZih nfXnkge\$tbzNhno nfXnkgB th fJ; B{z gvQk ;ed/ jB.

10H gkmeqw dk otkfJsh fvlfJB nk;kB j?.

11H otkfJsh gkmeqw Bkb ;zpzXs tgkoe gZxo T[s/ g[;seK s/ ezfgT{No okjha pj[s ;koh ;wZroh fsnko j' u[Zeh j?, fi; Bkb ftdnkoEhnK B{z ;t? nfXn?B eoB ftZu nk;kBh ofjzdh j?.

12H pkbr ftdnkoEhnK B{z iwksK d/ P[o{ j'D dk fJzslko Bjha eoBk g?Adk. T[j nkgD/ nkg gvQBk P[o{ eo fdzd/ jB.

2H1H6 nkb'uBk

1H ftPkAe/Ados gkmeqw dhnk ykwhnk ftZu'A fJZe ewh fJj j? fe fJj ftdnkoEhnK B{z ;z;ko d/ ubzs wkwfBnk s'A fBy/Vdh j?.

2H ;G s'A tZvh ykwh fJj j? fe fdB^p^fdB frnkB d/ y/so ftZu tkXk j' fojk j?, fi; B{z ftPkAe/Ados gkmeqw g{ok Bjha eo gkT[Adk.

3H y'ik fJj dZ;dhnk jB fe fijv/ ftdnkoEhnK dhnk ;[DB s/ fdqP e[PbsktK uzrhnK Bjha j[zdhnk, T[jBK e'b rfsi T{oik s/ ;goPh ggGkt flnkdk j[zdk j?. Gkt noE phHn?vH Gkr gfjBk (;w?;No^d{ik) gouk d;tK

4

fJj j? fe fJZe nfXnkge B{z iwks ftZu tZy^tZy fe;w d/ nB[d/PB Yzr ngDkT[D dh lo{os j[zdh j?.

4H gqsZy o{g ftZu, ftPkAe/Ados gkmeqw dk fvlfJB pkeh fvlfJBK Bkb'A s[bBk ftZu lo{oh fdqVheoB\$g[PNheoB (reinforcement) dh xZN tos'A eodk j?.

2H1H7 f;fynkoEh e/Ados gkmeqw

n;hA fJ; rZb s/ j?okB j[zd/ j'tKr/ fe f;Zfynk gqDkbh ftZu ftPkAe/Ados gkmeqw okjha ftdnkoEhnK B/ nkgDhnK ;woEktK dk fezBk e[ ftek; ehsk j't/rk. f;fynkoEh e/Ados gkmeqw ftZu f;Zfynk dk e/Ado fpzd{ ftdnkoEh s/ T[;dhnk b'VK jh ofjzdk j?, T[j eh j?, eh eo ;edk j? ns/ eh pDBk ukj[zdk j?.

nfXnkge e/tb ftdnkoEhnK dh wdd bJh jh T[;dk ;jKfJe j[zdk j?. f;fynkoEh e/Ados fvlfJB ftdnkoEh dhnk g{ot^nB[wkBs b'VK T[Zs/ nXkos j[zdk j?. fJj ftdnkoEh d/ ftek; d/ gZxo nB[;ko T[; dhnk o[uhnk d/ w[skpe j[zdk j?. nkW s"o T[s/ gkmeqw ftdnkoEhnK Bkb ;zpzXs rshftXhnK fit/A y/v fefonktK, ejkDh ;[DKT[DK, fuZsoekoh eoBk ns/ j'o fefonktK Bkb

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